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INFORMATION REPORT CONFIDENTIAL

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SUBJECT Travel of Communist Nationals from Korea to China

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SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

- 1. Before the Korean war, in order to visit Manchuria from North Korea, it was necessary for a Soviet citizen or a national of any country in the Communist bloc to obtain a Chinese entry visa from the cabassy in Pyongyang.
- 2. A Soviet citizen required first an endorsement from its employer stating that he planned to enter Manchuria and giving the reason for his trip and details of date, route, etc. With this endorsement, is passport was presented at the Soviet embassy in Pyongyang for endorser at. The embassy assumed responsibility for obtaining a visa from the Conese embassy and a after that was secured, an exit permit from the North Licean Ministry of Foreign Affairs. With the Soviet embassy handling thes papers, it usually required only one day for the entire procedure,
- 3. A Soviet citizen of emigre origin, as distinguished from Moscou Soviet national, followed a slightly different course. If he was employed, he applied for the employer's endorsement, then for an endorment from the Soviet embassy in the same way as a Moscow Soviet. He was required, however, to appear in person at the Chinese embassy to apply or his visa to Manchuria, and, when that was obtained, to apply personally to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs for his exit permit. The whole procedurs took three to four days.
- 4. Unemployed Soviet citizens of emigre origin received their first endorsement from the chairman of the Soviet Citizens Association of Fongyang. fore granting the endorsement, the chairman secretly conferre which the Soviet embassy to obtain their approval. In some cases, the classy advised the chairman to delay the endorsement for several days under sie pretext while an investigation was made into the purpose of the projec x trip. The applicant was never informed of the reason for the delay. Afte the Soviet Citizens Association had endorsed the application, the procedure for obtaining visa and exit permit was the same as for employed person, the applicant visiting each agency in person.

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